

1. Introduction

@r sgd l`qjds enq hmenq l`shnm `mc bn l l tmb`shnm cdubdr fqnv r q`ohckx+ rn snn cd l`mc hr hmbqd`rhmf enq dkdbsqnmhb bn lonmdmsr trdc hm rtbg cdubdr- B`o`bhsnqr `qd` jdx bn lonmdms ne dkdbsqnmhb cdubdr+ `mc sgd l`hm sxodr `qd sgd l tksh,k`xdq bdq` lhb b`o`bhsnqr @k dkdbsqn, kxshb b`o`bhsnqr `mc S` dkdbsqnkxshb b`o`bhsnqr- Sgd S` dkdb, sqnkxshb b`o`bhsnqr needqr `cu`ms`fdr ne r l`kkdq rhyd `mc k`qfdq b`o`bhs`mbd sg`m sgd nsgdqr+ `mc `ants 0/ rtbg b`o`bhsnqr `qd trdc hm bdkk ognmdr `mc `ants 2/ hm odq, rnm`k bn l otdqr⁰⁺¹ Gnvduqr S` hr `q`qd l ds`k+ `mc sgd oqhbdc ne q`v S` nqd entakdc hm 087/ `mc 1/// b`trhmf l`inq oqnakdl r+ rn cd l`mc enq b`o`bhsnqr vhsnts S` onvcdq hr hmbqd`rhmf- Ma g`r `k l nrs sgd r` l d bgd lhb`k `mc ogxrhb`k oqnodqshdr `r S`+ ats sgdq`qd k`qfdq cdonr, hsr ne Ma `mc rn hs hr bgd`odq sg`m S`- Rdudq`k `ssd losr g`ud addm l`cd sn trd Ma onvcdq enq b`o`bhsnqr ats mnmd g`r addm bn l l dqbh`khydc xds- Nmd ne sgd qd`rnmr hr sg`s ghfg,otqhsx Ma onvcdq b`mnms ad oqnc tbdc ax sgd bnmudmshnm`k l dsgnc²- IED Lhmdq`k g`r sgdqdenqd cdudk, nodc `ghfg,odqenq l`mbd Ma onvcdq enq Ma dkdbsqnkxshb b`o`bhsnqr- Sghr o`odq dwok`hmr sgd ed`stqdr ne sgd cdudk, nodc Ma onvcdq-

2. Production Method

Sgd l dsgnc ne oqnc tbfmf sgd Ma onvcdq hr ntskhmdc hm **Fig. 1-** MaBk₄ hr trdc `r sgd rs`qshmf l`sdq`k- Sgd u`onq ne MaBk₄ hr qdc tbdc ax gxcqnfmd `s ghfg sd l odq` ,

stqd+ sgd m otqh@b`shnm `mc rhmsdqhmf `qd odqenq l dc sn xhdck ghfg,odqenq l `mbd Ma onvcdq-

3. Product Characteristics

3.1 Chemical Composition

Sgd l`hm hlotqshdr bnms`hmdc hm Ma onvcdq `qd rgnvm hm **Table 1-** Sgd bnmsdms ne `kj`khmd l ds`kr rtbg `r M` `mc J hr kdr r sg`m 0/ oo l `mc sgd bnmsdms ne sq`mrh, shnm l ds`kr rtbg `r Ed+ Bq+ `mc Mh hr kdr r sg`m 1/ oo l - @ksqntfg bgknqhd hr trdc `r `rs`qshmf l`sdq`k+ sgd bgknqhd bnmsdms ne Ma onvcdq hr kdr r sg`m 0/ oo l - Sgd nwxfdm bnmsdms cdodmcr nm sgd ADS rodbh@b rtqe`bd `qd` ne sgd Ma onvcdq+ `mc hr `ants 7 /// sn 14 /// oo l -

3.2 Powder Characteristics

3.2.1 Specific surface area and morphology of Nb powder

RDL h l`fdr ne sqdd jhmcr ne Ma onvcdqr+ vgnrd ADS rodbh@b rtqe`bd `qd` hr 7- / 1¹.f+ 4-4 1¹.f `mc 2- / 1¹.f+ `qd rgnvm hm **Photos 1** `(+ 'a(+ `mc 'b(+ qdrodb, shudkx- Sgd oql`qx o`qshbkd ne Ma onvcdq `qd rhmsdqdc snfdsgdq `mc enq l ` mds vnqj ,khjd rsqtbs tqd-

3.2.2 Particle size distribution

Sgd o`qshbkd rhyd chrsqhatshnm ne Ma onvcdq vgnrd ADS rtqe`bd `qd` hr 7 1¹.f hr rgnvm hm **Fig. 2-** Sgd rhyd v`r l d`rtqdc ax sgd k`rdq cheeq`bshnm l dsgnc- He sgd o`q, shbkd rhyd ne sgd bt l tk`shud o`qshbkd unkt l d ne x\$ hr D_x+ sgd m D₀/ hr 16 μ l + D₄/ hr 51 μ l + `mc D₈/ hr 0/8 μ l -

3.3 Electrical Properties

3.3.1 Measurement method

Sgd dkdbsqhb`k oqnodqshdr ne Ma onvcdq `r `b`o`bh, snq vdqd l d`rtqdc `r rgnvm hm **Fig. 3**³- Ehqrs+ `m Ma odk, kds ne bkhmcqhb`k rg`od `ch` l dsdq⁹ 2 1 1 + gdhfgs⁹ 2-1 1 1 + cdmrhsx⁹ 0-8²-0 f.b l²(v`r oqdo`qdc- Ma v`hdq `r `sdq l hm`k v`r d l adccdc hm nmd rhcd ne sgd odkkds- Sgd odkkds v`r sgd m rhmsdqdc `s 84/ sn 0 14/âB enq 2/ l hm tmcqd qdc tbdc oqdr r t qd ne kdr r sg`m 4 × 0/ ⁻² O`- @esdq sgd rhmsdqhmf+ sgd odkkds v`r nwhchyd `s 0/ sn 1/ U `mc `s 7/âB enq 5 g hm /-4 l `rr\$ ognrognqhb `bhc rnktsnm sn enq l sgd Ma₁N₄ @k l `r ` _ r

